

2024 AHA Annual Survey Information Technology Supplement

Please return to: AHA Annual Survey Information Technology Supplement 155 N. Wacker Drive Suite 400 Chicago, IL 60606

HOSPITAL NAME:_		
CITY & STATE:		

Please Note: This year we continue to include questions designed to capture interoperability and exchange, public health reporting, and advanced analytics. This information will provide important data on the state of health IT and interoperability in hospitals nationwide.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS: Please respond to each of the following questions as of the day the survey is completed.

EHR System and IT Vendors

1.	record (EMR) system? (Please check only one) .) "	ient electronic health record (EHR) or electronic medical Primary" is defined as the system that is used for the largest made the single largest investment. Please answer based on
	a. Allscripts	g.	☐ MEDHOST
	b. Altera Digital Health	h.	☐ Meditech
	c. Athenahealth	i.	Other (please specify):
	d. Cerner/Oracle Health	j.	☐ Would prefer not to disclose EHR vendor
	e. CPSI/Evident	k.	☐ We do not use an EMR/EHR system (go to 1a)
	f. 🗖 Epic		
	1. Upfront capital costs/lack of access to ca 2. Ongoing cost of maintaining and upgrad 3. Obtaining physician cooperation 4. Obtaining other staff cooperation 5. Concerns about security or liability for pr 6. Uncertainty about certification requirement 7. Limited vendor capacity 8. Lack of adequate IT personnel in hospital	IR/E apita ing iivac ents al to	al to install systems systems cy breaches support implementation/maintenance Interoperability program criteria within implementation timeframe
2	END OF SURVEY FOR RES Does your hospital provide outpatient care to		NDENTS WHO DO NOT USE AN EHR/EMR
No:	te: Outpatient care refers to both hospital-based ar		
	a. Yes (go to 3) b. No (go	to	4)
3.	EMR/EHR system? "Primary" is defined as the s in which you have made the single largest investi	yste	system vendor (noted above) for your primary outpatient em that is used for the largest number of patients or the system nt. Please answer based on vendor name rather than product.
	a. Yes, share single instance		
	b. \square Yes, but do not share the single instance/ve	ersio	on
	c. No		
	d. Do not know		
	e. 🗖 NA		

Patient Engagement

4. Are patients who receive care provided by your hospital or outpatient sites able to do the following? (Check "Yes" only if the functionality has been "turned on" and is fully implemented and available to patients. Check both (1) and (2) if the functionality is turned on in both inpatient and outpatient settings.)

		(1) Yes, at some or all inpatient sites	(2) Yes, at some or all <u>outpatient</u> sites	(3) Not across outpatient or inpatient site(s)	(4) Do not know
a.	View their health/medical information online in their portal				
b.	Download health/medical information from their medical record from your portal				
C.	Import their medical records from other organizations into your portal				
d.	Electronically transmit (send via email or secure message) health/medical information to a third party from your portal (in a <u>structured</u> format such as CCDA)				
e.	View their clinical notes (e.g., visit notes including consultation, progress, history and physical) in their portal				
f.	Access their health/medical information using applications (apps) configured to meet the application programming interfaces (API) specifications in your EHR				
g.	Access their health/medical information using applications (apps) configured to meet Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resource (FHIR) specifications				
h.	Submit patient-generated data (e.g., blood glucose, weight)				
i.	Submit patient-generated data (e.g., blood glucose, weight) through apps configured to meet FHIR specifications.				
j.	Send/receive secure messages with providers				
so [your hospital routinely collect data on individua cial determinants of health) such as transportati Yes, routinely b. Yes, but not routinely	I patients' he	ealth related so food insecurit		ten referred
	Don't know (go to 8) are data on individual patient's health related so	cial needs re	corded at your	hospital? Che	eck all that
. 🗆	Structured electronic screening tool (including 'keyi Free text note (go to 7)	ng in' informa	tion from a pape	er form) (go to 6	6b)
_	Diagnosis codes (e.g., ICD-10-CM Z codes) (go to				

5.

6a.

3

6b. If you use a screening tool, what type of screening tool?

2. An externally established tool (including modifications of such tools) (go to 6c)

1. Customized/home grown tool (go to 7)

3. Don't know (go to 7)

	c. Which externally established screening tool(s) does your hospital use? Check all that apply. ttps://sirenetwork.ucsf.edu/tools-resources/resources/screening-tools-comparison
	CMS AHC (Accountable Health Communities) Health-Related Social Needs Screening Tool
	2. Upstream Risks Screening Tool and Guide
	3. iHELP (Income, Housing, Education, Legal Status, Literacy, Personal Safety)
	4. EHR vendor-based tool (i.e., screening tool integrated with EHR system)
	5. PRAPARE (Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patients' Assets, Risks, and Experiences)
	6. WE CARE (Well Child Care, Evaluation, Community Resources, Advocacy Referral, Education)
	7. WellRx
	8. Health Leads Screening Toolkit
	9. Other, please list:
	10. Don't know
7.	How does your hospital use data on patients' health related social needs documented at your hospital? Checa all that apply.
	a. For referrals to social service organizations
	b. For population health analytics
	c. Tor quality management
	d. To inform community needs assessment or other equity initiatives
	e. To inform clinical decision making
	f. \square To inform discharge planning
	g. Other, please list:
8.	From which sources <u>outside your hospital/health system</u> does your hospital electronically receive data on patients' social needs? Check all that apply.
	a. Health information exchanges (i.e., state, regional, and/or local HIE/HIO(s))
	b. \square Social service or community-based referral platform (such as Unite Us or Aunt Bertha)
	c. \square National Networks (e.g., CommonWell, eHealthExchange, Carequality)
	d. EHR vendor-based network (e.g., Epic's Care Everywhere)
	e. D Other Healthcare Organizations
	f. Community/social service organizations
	g. Other, please list:
	h. Don't know (go to 10)
	i. Do not receive data on health-related social needs from any external sources (go to 10)
9.	If you indicated receiving data on patients' health related social needs from sources outside your hospital health system , how do you use these data? Check all that apply.
	a. Tor screening at our hospital (e.g., prompt screening, prepopulate screening tool)
	b. For referrals to social service organization
	c. For population health analytics
	d. To inform community needs assessment or other equity initiatives
	e. To inform clinical decision making
	c To inform clinical decision making
	f. To Inform discharge planning

Participation in health information exchange networks

or health information organization (HIO). Note: This does not refer to a private, enterprise network.
a. HIE/HIO is operational in my area and we are participating and actively exchanging data in at least one HIE/HIO
b. HIE/HIO is operational in my area, but we are not participating
c. HIE/HIO is not operational in my area
d. Do not know
11. Which of the following <u>national</u> health information exchange networks and/or frameworks does your hospital currently actively participate in (i.e., operational exchange)? Check all that apply.
a. CommonWell Health Alliance
b.
c. Civitas (formerly SHIEC)/Patient Centered Data Home (PCDH)
d. Carequality (network-to-network trust/governance framework)
e. ☐ EHR vendor-based network that enables record location and exchange within the EHR vendor's network of users (e.g., Epic's Care Everywhere)
f. Other national health information exchange network
g. \square Do not participate in any national health information exchange networks (either via vendor or directly)
h. Do not know
Trusted Exchange Framework and Common Agreement
12 Are you aware of the Trusted Exchange Framework and Common Agreement (TEFCA)? https://www.healthit.gov/topic/interoperability/trusted-exchange-framework-and-common-agreement-tefca
a. ☐ Yes b. ☐ No (go to 14)
13. If yes, are you currently participating or do you plan to participate in TEFCA exchange (such as through your HIE or other national network)?
a. Yes, currently participating and have partner/contract in place
b. Yes, plan to participate and have partner/contract in place
c. Yes, plan to participate but <u>do not</u> have partner/contract in place
d. $lacksquare$ No, not participating and do not plan to
e. Don't know

Public Health Reporting

14. How does your hospital submit data for public health reporting related to the activities listed below? Please select **all** options used in each row. Note: this is referring to data generated through clinical processes involving patient care (production data NOT test data).

, ,	(1) Directly from Electronic health record (e.g., HL7 interface or API)	(2) Health information exchange	(3) Portal submiss ion	(4) Flat files (e.g., CSV/XML Files)	(5) Not electronically submitting data (e.g., Fax)	(6) Don't know
a. Syndromic surveillance reporting						
b. Immunization registry reporting						
c. Electronic case reporting						
d. Public health registry reporting (e.g., cancer registries)						
e. Clinical data registry reporting (e.g., ACC CathPCI registry)						
f. Electronic reportable laboratory result reporting						
g.Antimicrobial use and resistance (AUR)						
h.Hospital capacity and utilization of medical supplies						

15. For each type of public health reporting, please indicate whether your hospital uses automated, manual or a mix of both types of processes to transmit the data. Automated refers to EHR generated data sent electronically/automatically to the public health agency. Manual refers to chart abstraction with data faxed or re-input into a portal. A mix of both types of processes refers to files electronically generated from the EHR but manual steps required to transmit to public health agency.

	(1) Fully or primarily automated	(2) Mix of automated and manual process	(3) Fully or primarily manual	(4) Don't know
a. Syndromic surveillance reporting				
b. Immunization registry reporting				
c. Electronic case reporting				
d. Public health registry reporting (e.g., cancer registries)				
e. Clinical Data registry reporting (e.g., ACC CathPCI registry)				
f. Electronic reportable laboratory result reporting				
g. Antimicrobial use and resistance (AUR)				
h. Hospital capacity and utilization of medical supplies				

16. What are some of the challenges your hospital has experienced in the past year when trying to submit health information electronically to public health agencies? (Please check all that apply in each column.) (1) (3) (4) (5) (6) (8) (2) (7)We feel that We do not Technical Cost related We use Difficulty The Did not public health complexity to interfaces. have the different extracting onboarding experience agencies lack capacity of interfaces, transmission, vocabulary relevant process for any major the capacity (e.g., transmission, standards information electronic challenges or (e.g., technical. technical. submission than the from EHR reporting is or staffing) to staffing) to submission public too electronically electronically process health cumbersome receive send the agency, the information information making it difficult to submit a. Syndromic surveillance reporting b. Immunization registry reporting c. Electronic case reporting d. Public health registry reporting (e.g., cancer registries) e. Clinical Data registry reporting (e.g., ACC CathPCI registry) f. Electronic reportable laboratory result reporting g. Antimicrobial use and resistance (AUR) h. Hospital capacity and utilization of medical supplies **Advanced Analytics** 17. Please indicate whether you have used electronic clinical data from the EHR or other electronic system in your hospital to: (Please check all that apply.) ☐ Create an approach for clinicians to query the data Assess adherence to clinical practice guidelines Identify care gaps for specific patient populations c. Support a continuous quality improvement process d. Monitor patient safety (e.g., adverse drug events) Identify high risk patients for follow-up care using algorithm or other tools

None of the above

				(1) Yes	(2) No		(3) on't know
a. Machir	ne Learning						
b. Other I	Non-Machine Learning Pre	edictive Models (e.g.,				
APAC	HE IV)						
	the following uses has y Il that apply.)	our nospital ap	opiled macr	ine learnin	g or otner pr	edictive mo	odels?
	edicting health trajectories e sepsis; predicting in-hos	-	tients (such	as early det	ection of onse	t of a diseas	se or cond
b. 🗖 Ide	entify high risk outpatients	to inform follow-	up care (e.g	, readmissi	on risk)		
с. 🔲 ма	onitor health (e.g., through	integration with	wearables)				
d. 🗖 Re	commend treatments (e.g.	., identify similar	patients and	d their outco	omes)		
e. 🛮 Sir	mplify or automate billing p	rocedures					
_	cilitate scheduling (e.g., pr		ws or block ι	ıtilization).			
_	her operational process op	· ·		•			
_	her clinical use cases	, •		,			
_	one of the above						
_	on't know						
'							
_	ped the machine learning	_		_		•	I that appl
_	Our EHR Developer b.	_		с. L	Self-develop	ped	
d. 🗀	Public domain e.	☐ Don't know	<i>l</i>				
	of your machine learnin	g or other pred	lictive mode	els have be	en evaluated	using data	from you
nospital or	<u>health system</u> for:						
		(1) All models	(2) Most models	(3) Some models	(4) Few models	(5) None	(6) Don't k
	ccuracy (e.g., sensitivity						
or speci	ias (e.g., false positive						
b. Model B parity ac	cross patients from races, conditions, or				_		

22. W	/ho in y	our	hospital or hea	alth care system is acc	ountable for evaluating r	models? (Check all th	at apply.)		
	a.		Designated Se	enior Executive (CMIO / C	CIO / Director of Technolog	gy)			
	b.		Specific Comn	nittee or Task Force for N	Machine Learning or Predi	ctive Modeling			
	c. Clinical Decision Support Committee / other non- Machine Learning or Predictive Modeling Specific Committee								
	d. Division/Department Leaders								
	e. IT staff								
	f. None of the above								
				th system have a large ne electronic health rec	language model (e.g., Cl ord?	natGPT, GPT-4, Goog	le Gemini,		
	a.		No						
	b.		Yes, currently	using					
	c.		Plan to use in	the next year					
	d.		Plan to use in	the next 5 years					
	e.		Don't know						
b L	Use of Apps and APIs for Data Sharing and Information Access For this next set of questions, please indicate whether your hospital uses a standards-based API or other method to do each of the following activities. An application programming interface or "API" is code that enables communication between applications or software so that the systems can exchange information or data. A standards-based API is one that uses a common data format or vocabulary standard, like FHIR or USCDI. Other methods may include non-standards-based APIs (aka proprietary EHR APIs) or HL7 interfaces.								
24. Ti	Clinical use 24. Through what method(s) does your hospital directly <u>integrate data for clinical purposes</u> into your EHR received from third party technology (e.g., app, website, or medical device) for the following uses? Check all that								
apply	/ .								
	Use Ca			(1) Standards-based API	(2) Other method(s) (e.g., proprietary EHR APIs, HL7 interface)	(3) Do not receive or integrate data for this purpose	(4) Don't know		
	a. Patiedevice		nonitoring						
	b. Telel	healt	th visits						
	c . Clinic		ecision						
	d . Рорг	ulatio	n health						
					_				

Use Case	(1) Standards-based API	(2) Other method(s) (e.g. proprietary EHR APIs HL7 interface)	(3) Do not provide data for this purpose	(4) Don't kno
a. Patient monitoring devices				
b. Telehealth visits				
 c. Clinical decision support 				
d. Population health				
e . Other				
	(1)	(2) Other method(s)	(3) Do not receive or	(4)
pply.			(3)	
Use Case	(1) Standards-based API	(e.g., proprietary EHR APIs, HL7 interface)	Do not receive or integrate data for this purpose	(4) Don't knov
a. Scheduling/ Intake				
b . Prior authorization				
 c. Quality reporting and management 				
d. Other				
oes your hospital providwebsite, or external systom	e data for administrative em) for any of the following (1) Standards-based AP	(2) Other method(s) (e.g., proprietary EHR APIs, HL7	(3) Do not provide data for this purpose	(4)
website, or external systo	em) for any of the follow	(2) Other method(s) (e.g., proprietary	(3) Do not provide data for this	(4)
website, or external systemater with the system of the sys	em) for any of the follow	(2) Other method(s) (e.g., proprietary EHR APIs, HL7	(3) Do not provide data for this	
Use Case a. Scheduling / Intake	em) for any of the follow	(2) Other method(s) (e.g., proprietary EHR APIs, HL7	(3) Do not provide data for this	(4)

28.		tris survey. If you are not previewed your answers to this survey b. \(\sum_{\text{No}} \)	vey?		
	Respondent Name (please print)	Circle CIO or Print Title if other	(Area Code) Telephone #		
	Date of Completion Name	of CIO (if other than respondent)	Email Address		

NOTE: PLEASE PHOTOCOPY THIS INFORMATION FOR YOUR HOSPITAL FILE BEFORE RETURNING THE ORIGINAL FORM TO THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION.

THANK YOU